3 pages

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COVER NOTE

A New Refutation of the Classical Concept of Time in Quantum Relativity

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ABSTRACT

A NEW REFUTATION OF THE CLASSICAL CONCEPT OF TIME IN QUANTUM RELATIVITY

Albert Einstein and *Kurt Gödel* (Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA) P. A. M. Dirac (Cambridge University, Cambridge, London, UK)

Coupled abiotic and biotic reactions were investigated for the mineralization of 2,4,6trinitrotoluene, TNT. Modified Fenton reactions (with Fe(III) catalyst) were used as a chemical pretreatment of TNT prior to biological mineralization of the Fenton degradation products by unclassified activated sludge cultures. Using a hydrogen peroxide concentration of 0.9%, a Fe(III) concentration of 13 mM, and biomass added 12 hours after initiation of the abiotic reaction, the observed extent of mineralization with the coupled abiotic/biotic system, 81%, was approximately 7% greater than with the abiotic, Fenton system alone. Results of this study showed that, if properly optimized, the use of a coupled abiotic/biotic system may be a viable alternative for the treatment of waters and soils containing TNT.